Norwegian Pavement Design Handbook 018

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Empirical design system

- Catalogue system
- Developed around 1960, only minor changes later
- Simple system
 - Avoid totally wrong design
 - Economical balance between pavement life and construction cost
- Design level two allows to adjust for laboratory determined material behaviour



Traffic

Six groups (A – F)

- AADT Heavy vehicles
- Design life (10 or 20 years)
- Expected traffic growth (0 4 %)
- Design axle load (8 or 10 t)
- Number of lanes (1,2 or 4)

AADT (all vehicles) for asphalt type and thickness





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Climate continued

Amount of frost to determine additional sub-base layer



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Sub-ground

- 9 categories
- Bearing capacity and frost heave potential



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Catalc



DIMENSJONERINGSTABELL FOR HOVED-, SAMLE- OG ADKOMSTVEGER (lagtykkelser i cm)

TRAFIKKGRUPPE (Antall ekvivalente 10 t.aksler pr. felt i dimensioneringsperioden, N. mill.)								
A (< 0,5)	B (0,5-1)	C (1-2)	D (2-3,5)	E (3,5 - 10)	F (>10)			
	Dekketype og tv	kkelse velges på	arunnlag av ÅD	T i ånningsåret				

DEKKE 8)

BÆRFLAG

Typiske materialer:

		Typiske materialer:		Tykkelse (cm), bærelag							
		Δa		Q	10	11	12	13	14		
					over 8	5 over 9	5 over 10	6 over 10	7 over 10		
DEKKE (SLITELAG OG BINDLAG) AV BITUMINØSE MASSER (lagtykkelser i cm)					ver 10	6 over 10	7 over 10	8 over 10	9 over 10		
					ver 10	7 over 10	7 over 11	-	-		
	, ,	-			over 7	6 over 9	6 over 10	-	-		
	ÅDT (i åpningsåret)				ver 12	10 over 12	-	-	-		
ġ	0 - 1500	1500 - 3000	3000 - 5000	> 5000	20	-	-	-	-		

se kap. 512.12 / figur 512.2

		ADT (Lapningsaret)					10 over 12	-	-	-
Dekketype	0 - 1500	1500 - 3000	3000	- 5000	> 5000	20	-	-		
Agb Ma	3,5 4	3,5 over 2,5 ¹⁾ 4		-	-					
Ab over Ab, Agb	-	3,5 over 2,5 ¹⁾	3,5 over 2,5 ¹⁾		4,5 over 3,5 4 5 over 3 5	e (cm), forsterkningslag med lastfordelingskoeffisient a = 1,0 nveger økes tykkelsen med 10 cm i forhold til tabellverdiene ⁷⁾				
a over Ab					4,5 0101 5,5	<u>i</u> 0 9)	20 9)	20 9)	20 ⁹⁾	20 9)
				2	20	20 9)	20 ⁹⁾	20 ⁹⁾	20	20
		Grus, C _u < 15, T1								
		Sand C _u ≥ 15, T1								
		Fjellskjæring, steinfy	Fjellskjæring, steinfylling T2		20	20	20	30	40	40
		Sand C _u < 15, T1 ⁻⁵⁾ Grus, sand, morene, T2								
				4	30	30	40	50	60	70
		Grus, sand, morene, T3		5	40	50	60	60	70	80
		Silt, leire, T4, s $_{\rm u} \ge 50~{\rm kPa}$		6	50	60	60	70	80	90
		Silt, leire, T4, s _u 37,5	5-50 kPa	6	50	60	70	70	80	90
and the second second		Silt, leire, T4, s _u 25-3	37,5 kPa	6	50+20 ¹⁾	60+10 ¹⁾	70	70	80	90
SINT	EF	Silt, leire, T4, s _u < 2	5 kPa 2)	6	50+50 1)	60+40 1)	70+30 1)	70+30 1)	80+20 1)	90+10 1)

Limitations

- Climatic differenses in Norway
- New materials
- Possibility to adapt to changes
- Special conditions
- Rehabilitation of existing roads



Thank you for the attention



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